## **Contents**

Overview	1
Aquatic Monitoring: A Rationale for Obtaining and Interpreting Aquatic Ecosystem Chemical Exposure Data—william J.	
ADAMS, THOMAS J. HOOGHEEM, AND PAUL R. MICHAEL	3
Rationale for Data Collection and Interpretation in the Northern Lakes Long-Term Ecological Research Program—	
T. K. KRATZ, J. J. MAGNUSON, C. B. BOWSER, AND T. M. FROST	22
Sampling Effort Required to Find Rare Species of Freshwater	
Mussels—William P. Kovalak, Sally D. Dennis, and John M. Bates	34
Rationale and Sampling Designs for Freshwater Mussels Unionidae in Streams, Large Rivers, Impoundments, and Lakes—BILLY G. ISOM AND CHARLES GOOCH	46
Characterizing the Influence of Natural Variables During Environmental Impact Analysis—RUSS T. BROWN AND DON L. DYCUS	60
Interpretation of In Situ Groundwater Quality from Well Samples  IVAN METZGER	76
A Conceptual Framework to Guide Aquatic Monitoring Program  Design for Thermal Electric Power Plants—R. R. HORNER,  J. S. RICHEY, AND G. L. THOMAS	86
Use of Detrended Correspondence Analysis in Evaluating Factors Controlling Species Composition of Periphyton—HARRY V. LELAND AND JAMES L. CARTER	101
CELANO AND JAMES E. CARTER	101
Sampling and Interpretation of Algal Patterns for Water Quality Assessments—R. JAN STEVENSON AND REX L. LOWE	118
Leaf Processing in a Reservoir: An Experimental Approach—	
ALBERT C. HENDRICKS	150

Lotic Ecosystems—BRIAN H. HILL	157
Developing a Sampling Strategy—JOHN CAIRNS, JR., AND J. R. PRATT	168
Author Index	187
Subject Index	189